

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the writer presented his conclusion and suggestion. Following the finding of the research to answer the research question “how does the characterization of Bilbo Baggins reveal on the novel *The Hobbit* through Freud’s Psychoanalysis Theory?” and “What are the character of Bilbo Baggins that seen changed during his adventures in *The Hobbit* Novel that affected his personal characterization?”

Therefore, the conclusion is made by the writer based on research finding. In addition based on research finding, some suggestion are given by the writer to readers and the next researcher

5.1 Conclusion

In the novel "*The Hobbit*", the main character Bilbo Baggins undergoes a significant transformation in his Characterization and behavior. Initially, Bilbo is portrayed as a person who likes to procrastinate in his hut and doesn't want to be bothered by others, including other Hobbits. However, after embarking on a journey with Gandalf and the dwarves, Bilbo's bravery and personality change, and he becomes a national hero for his hometown.

Through the lens of Sigmund Freud's Psychoanalysis Theory, it can be seen that Bilbo's personality changes from being dominated by his Id, which is characterized

by his desire for solitude, to being more social and helpful to others. His Ego, which is his rational and pragmatic part of personality, also develops as he navigates through the challenges of the journey. Additionally, Bilbo's Superego, which is his moral compass, becomes more prominent as he becomes more concerned about the well-being and safety of his fellow companions.

The conversation between Bilbo and other characters in the novel also reflects his personal trait changes throughout the story. Bilbo's transformation from a solitary Hobbit to a brave and social one is a testament to the human capacity for growth and development.

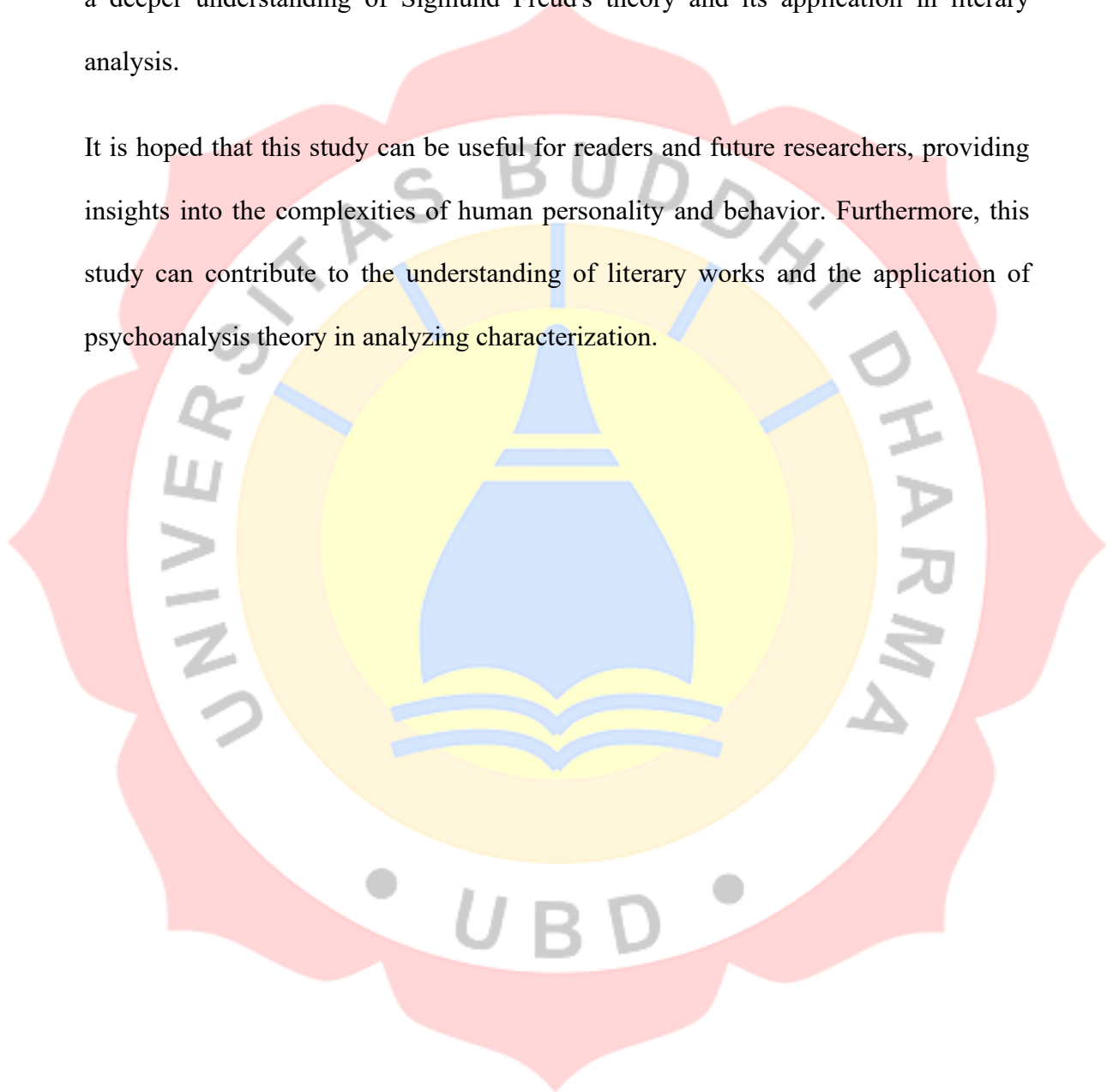
5.2 Suggestion

Based on this research on the analysis of characterization of Bilbo Baggins in the novel "The Hobbit" through Psychoanalysis Theory, the writer would like to provide some suggestions as follows:

1. The reader who reads this study can gain a better understanding of characterization traits in novel stories as well as in real life.
2. The writer hopes that through this study, readers can take away valuable lessons about the importance of good personality traits, which can be beneficial for their career and personal growth.

3. For other researchers who want to use psychoanalysis theory, this study can provide a deeper understanding of Sigmund Freud's theory and its application in literary analysis.

It is hoped that this study can be useful for readers and future researchers, providing insights into the complexities of human personality and behavior. Furthermore, this study can contribute to the understanding of literary works and the application of psychoanalysis theory in analyzing characterization.



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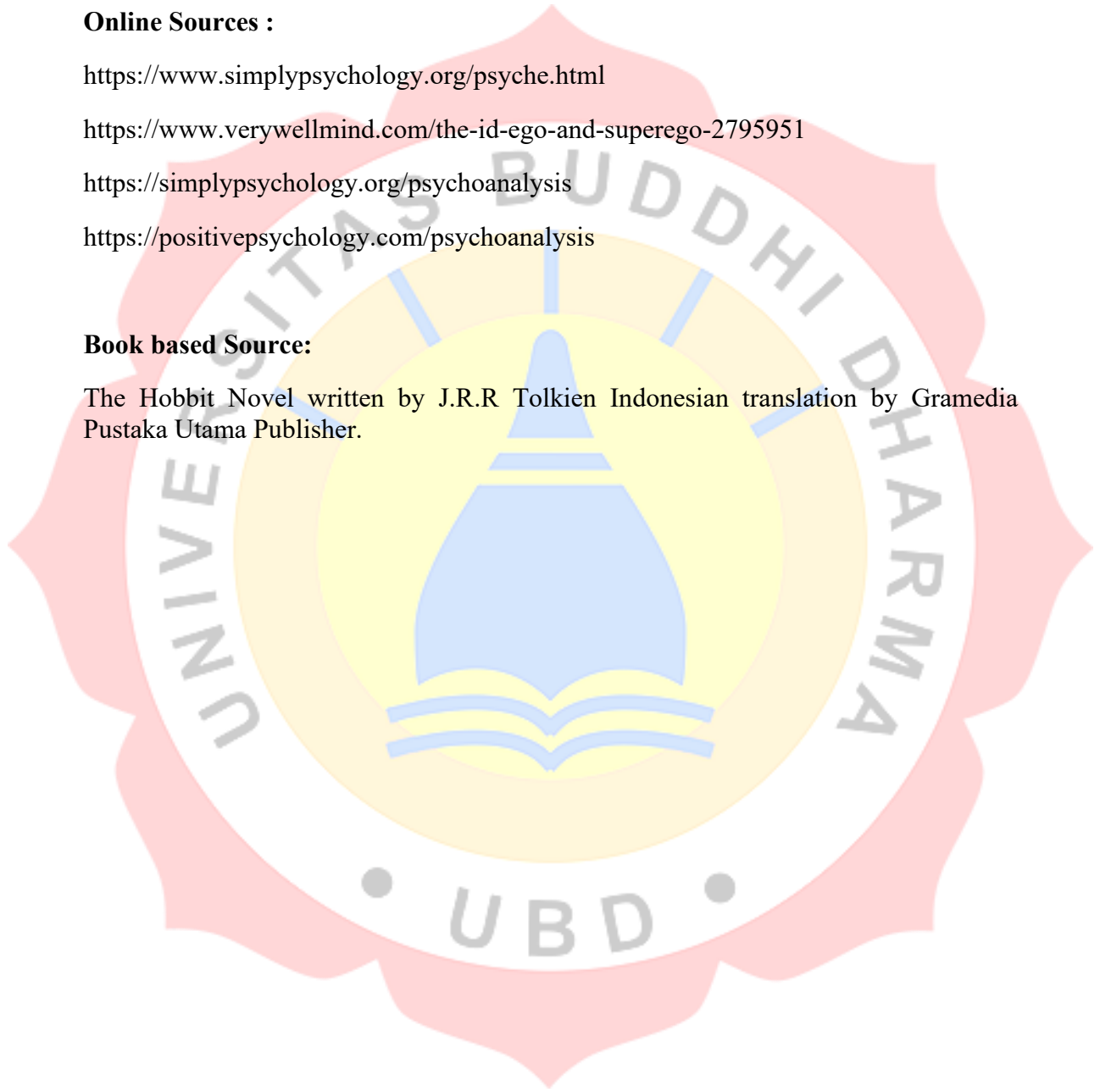
<https://www.verywellmind.com/the-id-ego-and-superego-2795951>

<https://simplypsychology.org/psychoanalysis>

<https://positivepsychology.com/psychoanalysis>

Book based Source:

The Hobbit Novel written by J.R.R Tolkien Indonesian translation by Gramedia
Pustaka Utama Publisher.



APPENDICES

Appendix A. Data References : Id on Bilbo Baggin Characterization

No	Page of Novel Script	Contents
1	Page 114	<p>“Bilbo get very happy hear compliment from them, but in his heart he laughed, also do not tell anything about his ring. When they asking about how he could do that, Bilbo says, “Ah just sneaking with cautions, without making any sound”</p> <p>“Wow, this is the first time that are someone could sneaking with carefully and without sound in my face, without seen by me” Balin said. “And I hats off to you” He then raised his hat.</p> <p>“Balin ready to served you” he said.</p> <p>“Your despicated servant, Bilbo Baggins”, said Bilbo.</p>
2	Page 157-158	<p>“Bilbo feels catch the meaning that Gandalf said.</p> <p>“Humpf, what then we will do?” said Bilbo, “if he makes all wolf and goblin here? We all will catch and killed! But I think you ever said that he is not his friend of them”</p>

“There is true” Gandalf answer. “And do not like a fool man! You should be sleep then, your brain still asleep”

Bilbo still feel tired in all of his body. Because nothing he can do, he then go sleep. Meanwhile, the dwarves still singing, Bilbo feel asleep. He still confused thinking Beorn. In his sleep, he even dream hundred of black bear dancing rounding in rays of moon in field. When all the rest is sleep, he wakens again. This time, as the night before, he hear sound of crawl, snoozing, and howl outside house.

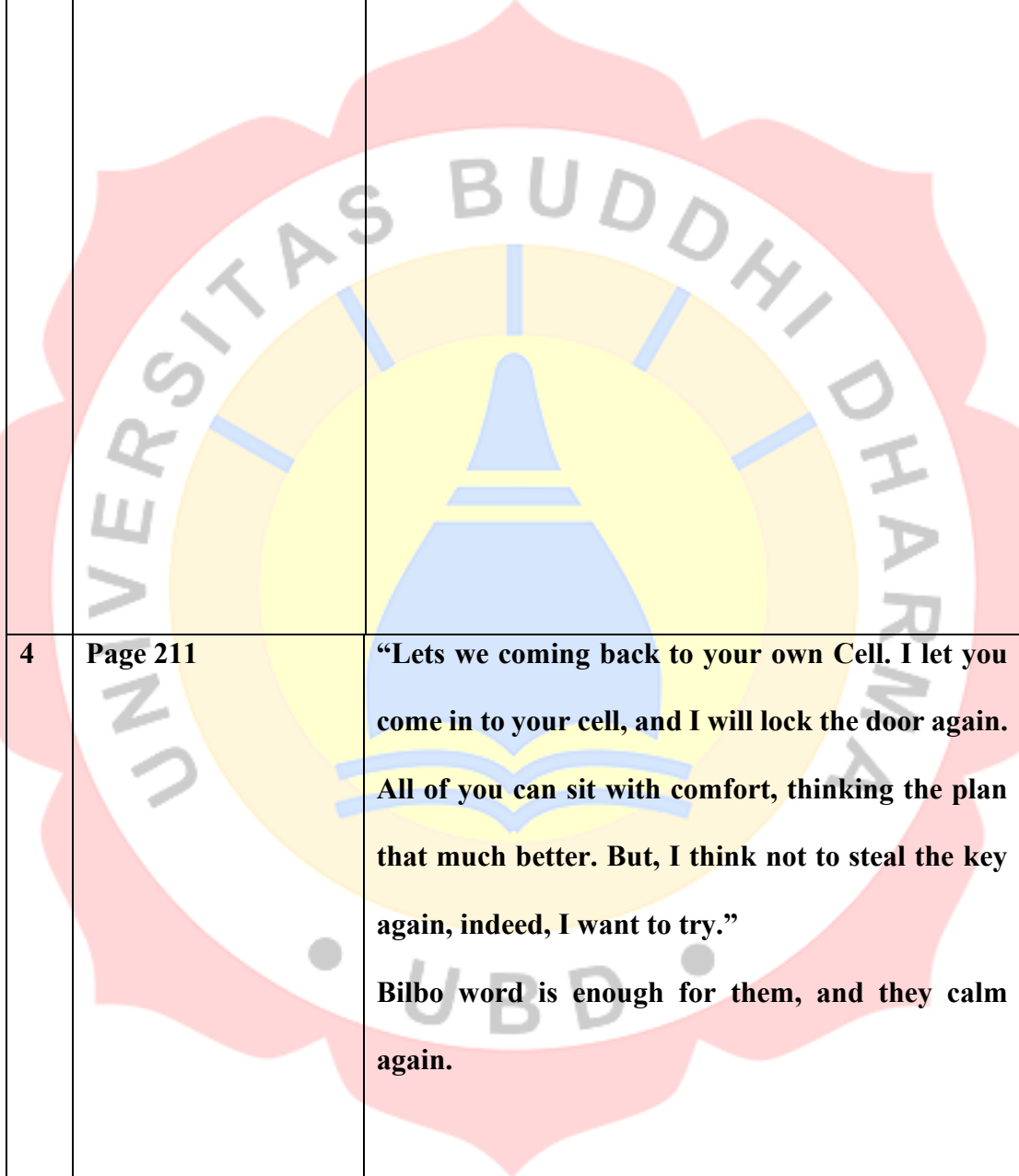
3	Page 194-196	<p>Those Dwarves keep walking. In their heart, they hope Bilbo doesn't get catch. But, they can not walking too fast enough. They feel sick and fatigue, and only can walk limply. Meanwhile, The Spider almost reach them in behind. Sometimes, they are forced to stop, for fight the spider that approach them. Some of the spider already above them head, throw out their webs to that dwarves.</p> <p>Their hope already out of nowhere. But suddenly, Bilbo appear again. He fight that spider that shocked from their side.</p> <p>"Go on, Go, on" he said. "I will stinged them"</p> <p>He then do what he said. With agile Bilbo hops here and there. The webs cut by him and spider leg chop off by him. Once he stabbed the spider body that near him.</p> <p>The spider raged so vengefully. They sprout with the raged mouth, also whispered curse that terrified. But, as what kind of the curse they said, All the dwarves go move forward. They walked slowly, but certainly. These escape plan look so difficult and also feel took a long time.</p>
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Finally, Bilbo feels not strong enough to swing his sword. But when that spider already hopeless. They don't brave enough to chase. With grudge, they retreat, came back to their dark place.

Then the dwarves, realized that they already arrived in place they last night see the fairy fire. That place then have a magic force, so that spider don't brave coming closer. In there, the light more green. The trees more rarely. And that ambience not to terrified. So they rest in there to revive their heavy breath.

But then, they soon asked many question. Bilbo explained how he can disappear. The story how he found the magical ring its so interesting their focused. To cozy, they listened Bilbo story, until they forget they struggle back before.

From their question, can get the conclusion that their assumption of Mr Baggins have change so much. They started to give honour to him. Yes, what the Gandalf said seemly to be true after all. Now they not only grumpy, but also hope that Bilbo think a plan to helped them.



4	Page 211	<p>“Lets we coming back to your own Cell. I let you come in to your cell, and I will lock the door again. All of you can sit with comfort, thinking the plan that much better. But, I think not to steal the key again, indeed, I want to try.”</p> <p>Bilbo word is enough for them, and they calm again.</p>

Appendix B : Data References : Ego on Bilbo Baggins Characterization

No	Page of Novel Script	Contents
1	Page 85	<p>“Duh, why I want leave my hobbit-hut!” said Bilbo that stumble in Bombur back.</p> <p>“Duh, why I asking little hobbit in the journey to seek treasure!” said fatty Bombur; he run stample, his sweat falling because the heat and fear.</p>
2	Page 155	<p>The next day, he awake up lately. One of the dwarves fallen because hit by his body, and rolling from the stage to the floor. That is Bofur. He grumpy when Bilbo Open his eyes.</p> <p>“Wake up, lazy! He said. “If you not wake up, you don’t get any breakfast”</p> <p>Bilbo suddenly wake up.</p> <p>“Breakfast!” said him. “Where is the breakfast?”</p>

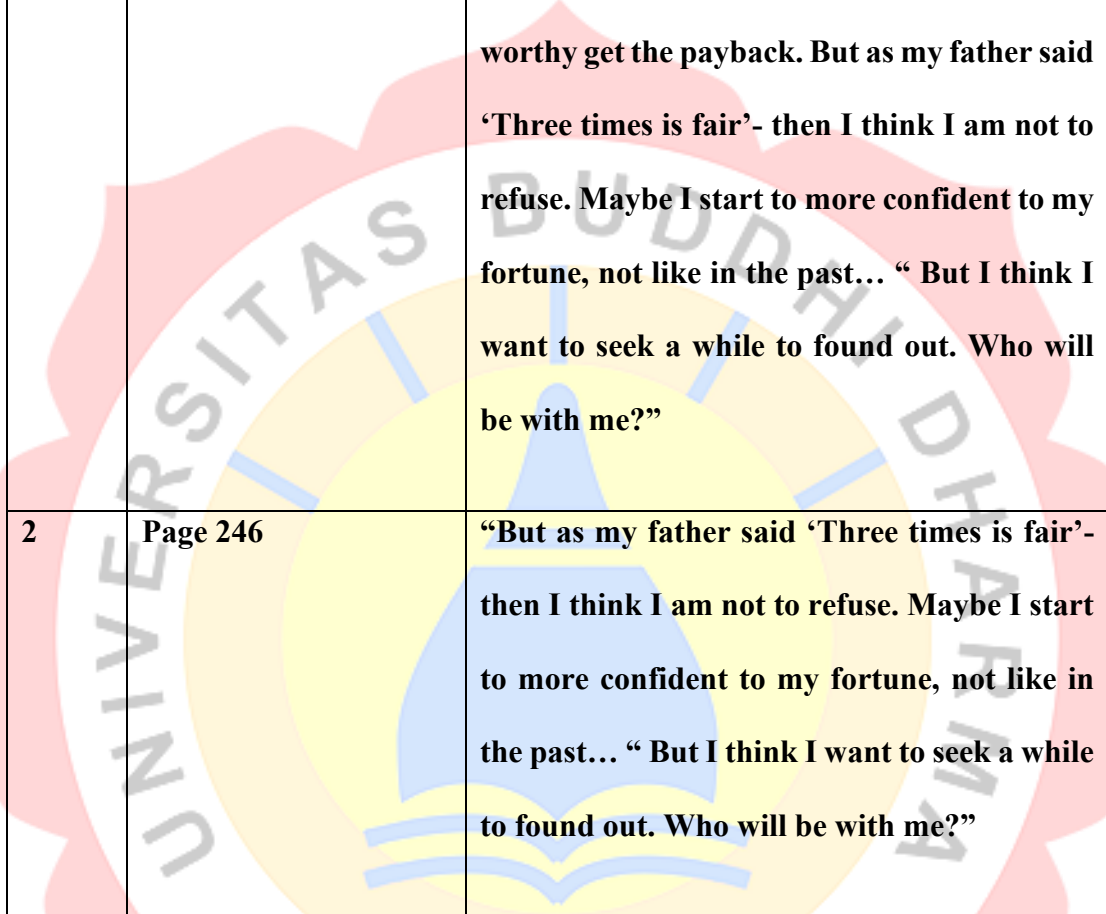
Appendix C : Data References : Superego on Bilbo Baggins Characterization

No	Page of Novel Script	Contents
1	Page 111	<p>“Oh my God!” said he. “Seems I already across behind Foggy Mountains. I already arrived in stated in behind the Mountains! Duh , where might Gandalf and all the dwarves? I just hope they also already escape from the goblin powers”</p> <p>He then walked move forward: out from the valley and down to the stump land in the across. But meanwhile that, think that not good started to appear in his brain. Now he must to use the magical ring. Then he think, should he comeback to inside the terrified tunnel to search his friends. He takes the commitment that it is his duty. Yes, he must comeback- even it is not fun anymore.</p>
2	Page 217	<p>“They then flowed by the river goes to in Tree branch that stretch above the water in left and right side of river. Inside his heart, Bilbo asking, how then the</p>

		<p>dwarves condition Are they feel happy?</p> <p>Don't there is much water that filled inside the barrel? How much barrel that flowed by river in near him look drown deeper. Bilbo thought, maybe it barrel of the dwarves.</p> <p>"Hopefully I put the lid quietly steady!" think Bilbo, worried the dwarves safety. But not time then he start to think his own safety. He can shown his head above water, but then his drowned body will be dizzy frozen. Are I will die? How long I will strong enough held in this barrel? Can I try swimming to the river side?</p>
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Appendix D. Data References : Defense mechanism on Bilbo Baggins Characterization

No	Pages of Novel Script	Contents
1	Page 245-246	<p>"If you wanted to say that is my duty to go inside the secret door first, o Thorin son of Thrain Oakenshield, hope your beard grow much more than before" said Bilbo angrily.</p> <p>"said it fast, don't waste the time! May I will</p>



		<p>refuse. I already two times help all of you from the obstacle you have, even that is not there in the agreement. So, I think I am worthy get the payback. But as my father said ‘Three times is fair’- then I think I am not to refuse. Maybe I start to more confident to my fortune, not like in the past... “ But I think I want to seek a while to found out. Who will be with me?”</p>
2	Page 246	<p>“But as my father said ‘Three times is fair’- then I think I am not to refuse. Maybe I start to more confident to my fortune, not like in the past... “ But I think I want to seek a while to found out. Who will be with me?”</p>

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