

**THE ANALYSIS OF MORAL VALUE IN THE NOVEL
ELEANOR AND PARK BY WRITTEN RAINBOW ROWELL**

**Presented as a partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Undergraduate
program**

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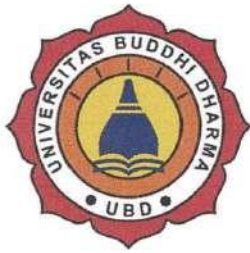
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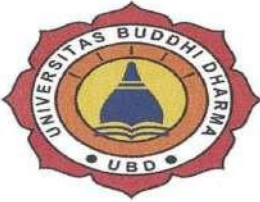
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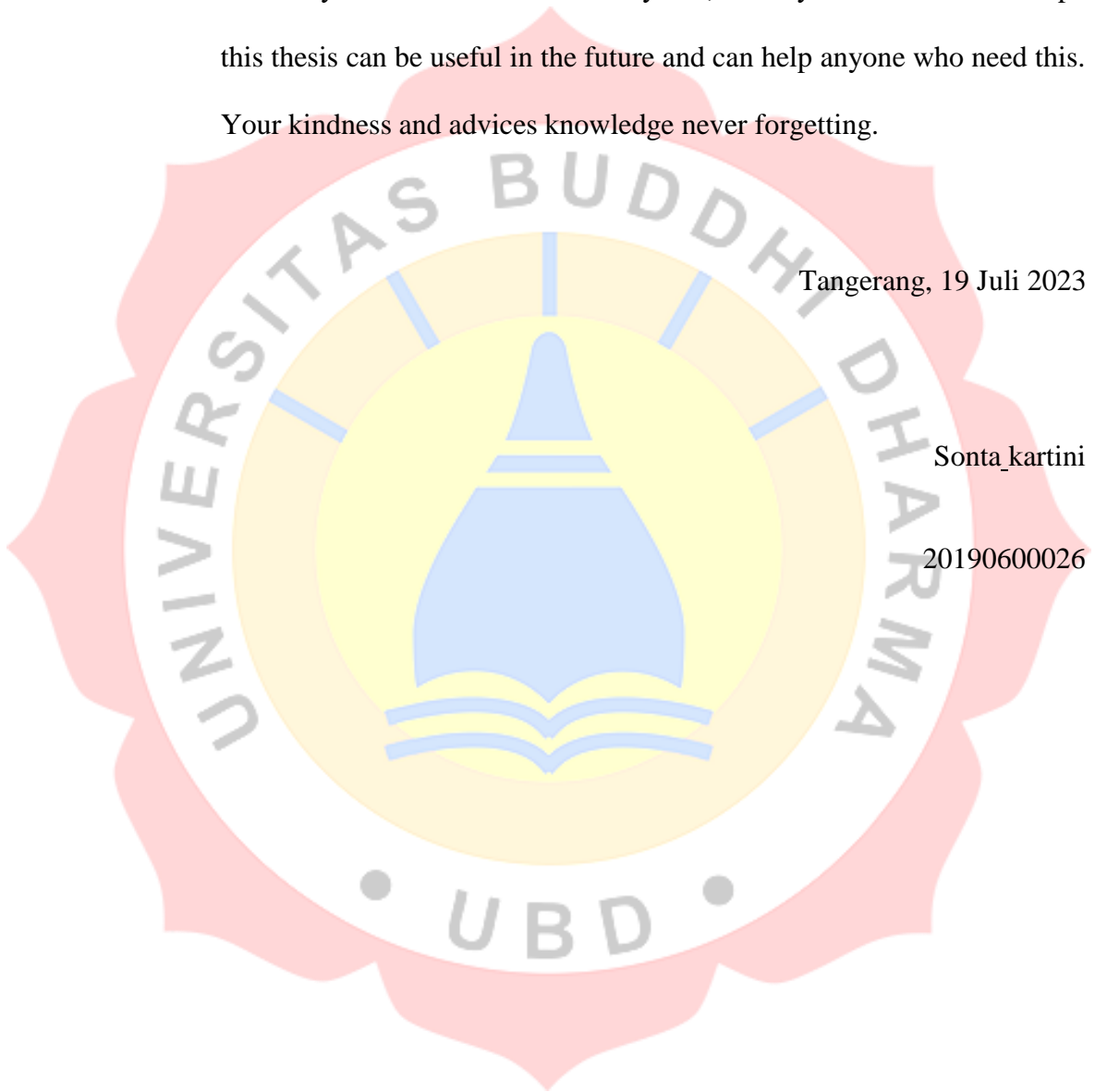
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STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I declare that this thesis in my own writing and it is true and correct that I do not take any scholarly ideas or work from other dishonestly. That all cited works were quoted in accordance with the ethical code academic writing.

Tangerang, July 19, 2023



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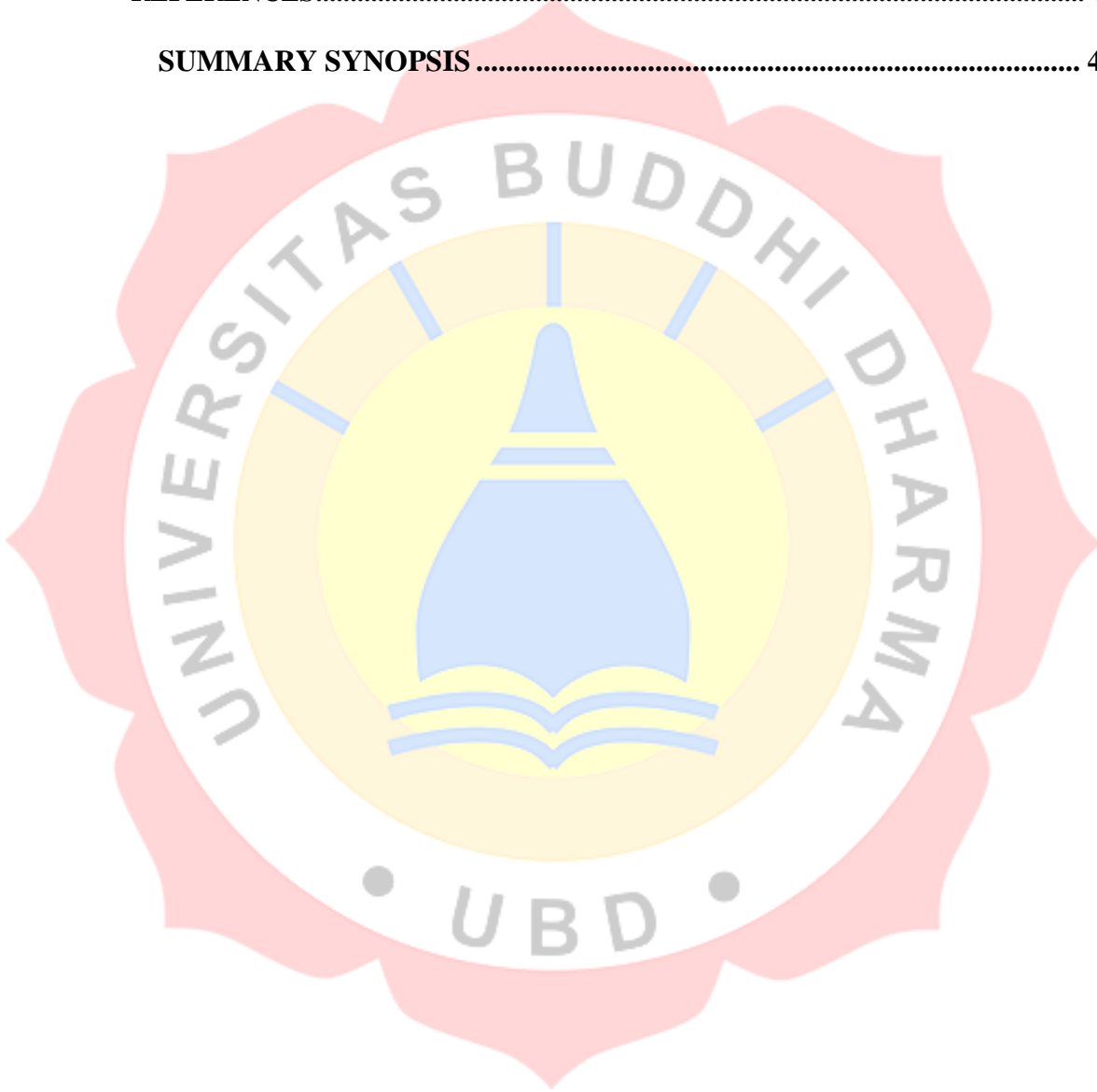
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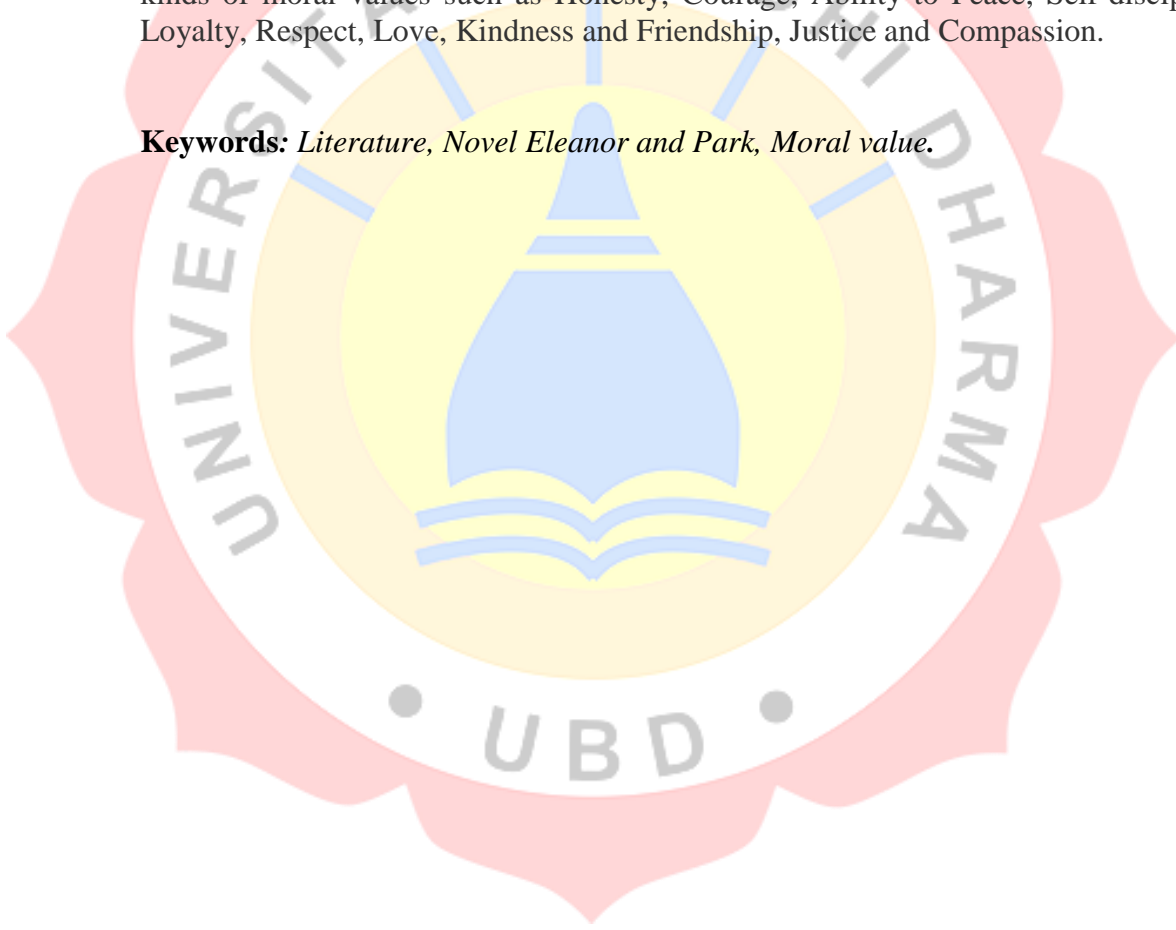
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ABSTRACT

This research discusses the analysis of moral values in the novel *Eleanor and Park* by Rainbow Rowell. Moral values are the standards of good and evil that guide a person's actions and decisions. The purpose of this study is to present the moral values contained in the characters in the novel *Eleanor and Park*. The theory used in this thesis is Linda and Eyre 1997. This research uses qualitative methods, the research object. The researchers use two primary and secondary data sources. The primary data is the novel *Eleanor and Park* written by Rainbow Rowell. Secondary data is a source of support data. This research such as journals, articles, related novels, and websites. Data were analysed by qualitative description techniques, namely a research procedure with the results of the presentation in the form of the author's descriptive data in the form of quotations. After analyzing the novel *Eleanor and Park*, the author found ten kinds of moral values such as Honesty, Courage, Ability to Peace, Self-discipline, Loyalty, Respect, Love, Kindness and Friendship, Justice and Compassion.

Keywords: *Literature, Novel Eleanor and Park, Moral value.*



CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

Literature is a term that refers to written works and literature means not only what is written but what is voice, expressed and created. Literature is used to describe everything from creative writing to more technical or scientific works, most of which are used for creative imagination. Such as poetry, drama and fiction. Literature is one aspect of culture that plays an important role. Because literary works are able to introduce culture and spread throughout the world.

Literature can refer to a wide range of work, from creative writing to more technical or scientific works, its most widely used for creative imagination, such as poetry, drama, fiction and nonfiction (Lombardi 2020) . So literary work have a function for readers such as the opinion of (Henry van dyke) says that “Literature consists of those writing which interpret the meanings of nature and life, in words of charm and power, touched with the personality of the author, in artistic forms of permanent interest.

Novel is prose essay that contain stories from the lives of characters. Furthermore, the writer chooses one the popular literary work that is novel. Novel is a long prose essay containing a series of stories from a person's life with the people around him by highlighting the character and nature of the actor. Reported by

Encyclopedia. Britannica 2015 novel is a prose narrative made of sufficient length and a certain complexity. Imaginative related to human experience. Usually through a series of events involving a group of people in a particular setting. Within the broad framework of the novel genre has included various types of styles, such as romantic, or historical. The writer choose novel by Rainbow Rowell whose title is "Eleanor and Park " is a 2013 romance fiction.

Morality, both and good, is one of the qualities that occur in humans. The writer was drawn to this novel because it was appropriate for adolescents and because of the message it conveyed, prompting him to want to explore it in terms of moral values. The writer gives the title “The analysis of moral value in Rainbow rowel novel “Eleanor and Park””.

The main problem in the novel Eleanor and Park, Eleanor is a teenager who pays little attention to her appearance and is often avoided and even bullied by her friends. Eleanor didn't have many friends. In her family life, Eleanor was not a happy child. He lives with an abusive stepfather. She was kicked out of her home in the past, but has since returned to live with her mother, stepfather and four more younger siblings Problems come and go, As a result, Eleanor is introverted, and doesn't trust easily.

The writer is interested in analyzing it because Eleanor's point of view is a tough woman and explains about the power of women. Eleanor's struggle to understand that she is also a woman who deserves to be loved with all her flaws. Eleanor is an independent woman who makes the writer proud of her. Eleanor and Park is a novel by author Rainbow Rowell was released in 2012. The novel is set in Omaha, Nebraska

from 1986 to 1987. Is a story about two teenagers who fall in love with each other despite their differences their personality. A walk to remember is a novel that displays bad and good morals character. Bad and good morals are one of the characteristics that exist in humans. The writer is interested in this novel because this novel is suitable for teenagers "Because of the message given" made the writer want this novel analyzed through moral values.

1.2 Statement of the Problem

In this study, the writer is interested to analyze of moral value found in the novel novel a walk to remember written Rainbow rowell. Moral value is a good or bad of someone's personality and it can be used as guide in social relationship. Through this novel, the research show the reader about some moral values such as Honesty, Courage, Peace ability, Self reliance, Self discipline, Loyalty, Respect, Love, Kindness and friendliness, Justice and Mercy.

1.3 Research Questions

Based on the background above the writer would like the formulates to research question.

1. How does moral values express in the novel Eleanor and Park based on Rainbow Rowell ?

1.4 Goals and Function

a. Goal

The goals of the research are to get answers from the research. Next, the writer wants to show the relationship between novel and reality on moral values. Research is to find out the moral values in the story and tell the public about the problems of moral values that occur in the novel Eleanor and Park

b. Function

The function for writer to add insight and knowledge about novel's especially about moral value. The general public can provide information and broaden horizons for lovers of literature.

1.5 Scope and Limitation

The author focuses on the study of novels within the scope of literature in this research. The writer limits the topic of moral values in the novel Eleanor and Park to a minimum. Within these limitations, the author tries to express the importance of insights especially about moral values and show what true moral values are especially about moral values and show what true moral values.

1.6 Conceptual Framework

The process of this research used an object in the form of a novel entitled Eleanor and Park and analyzed moral message that contains in this story. This research used theories Linda and Eyre to answered the aim of this research. The writer also use some of source such book, online, document ,and other sources that support this research after that writer analyzed the object and get the result of moral values in the novel Eleanor and Park by written Rainbow Rowell. That support this research after that writer analyzed the object and get the result of moral values in the novel Eleanor and Park by written Rainbow rowell.

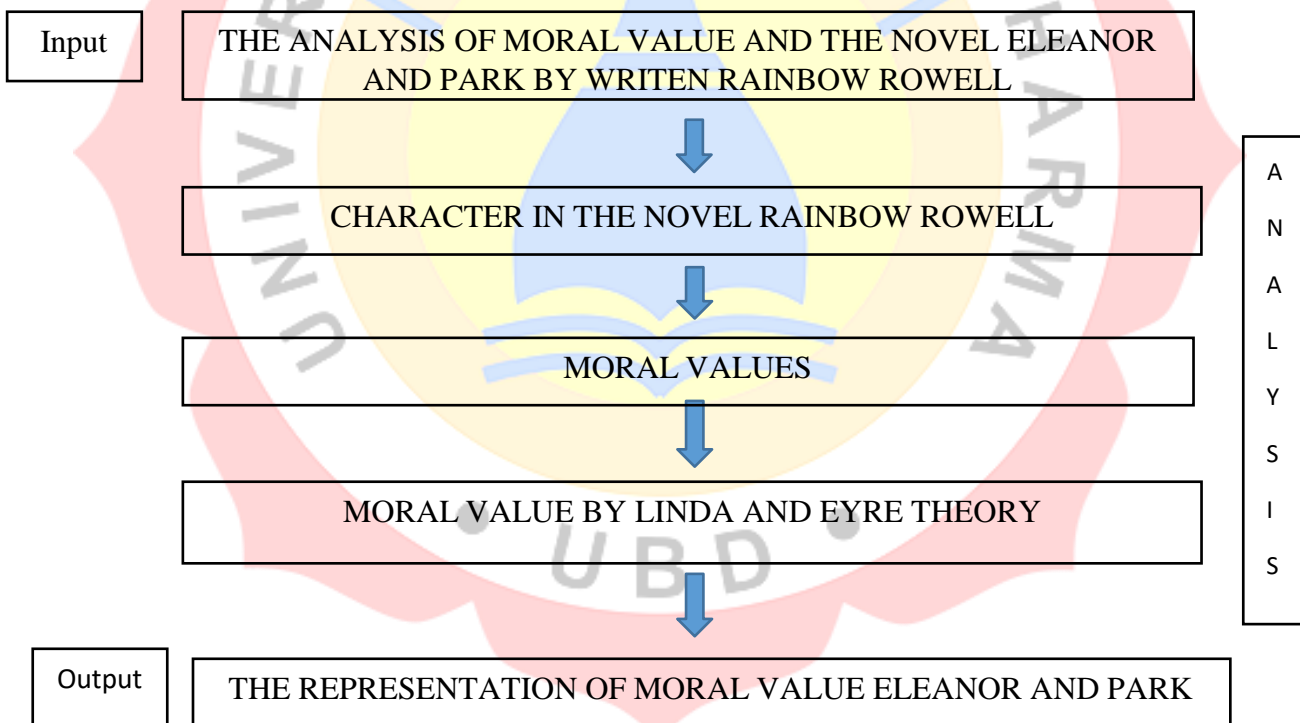


Figure 1.1 Conceptual Framework

CHAPTER II

THEORITICAL BACKGROUND

2.1 Previous Study

In addition to learning from the source, during the writer also search found who using moral value theory. The first is thesis by Audry putry callysta IPB University (2022) his thesis was submitted to fulfill part of the degree requirements in 2022. She wrote about analysis of life values from Habibiei and Ainun's novels the life story of Ainun, a smart young doctor. They reunited and fell in love with each other until the end of their lives they have gone through various life journeys together, to get a lot of life values that can be learned from this story.

The second thesis entitled "Analysis of the moral values found in "Novel Oliver twist "by Rafy Fitriani (2017). This study discusses the moral values contained in the novel "Oliver Twist. These moral values are found by using sociological theory. The researcher uses a sociological approach to find out the moral values in the novel "Oliver Twist" based on the perspectives: functionalist perspective, symbol perspective, and conflict perspective. After analyzing Oliver Twist's novel, the researcher found several moral values such as fortitude, sympathy for others, courage, honesty, cooperation, gratitude, and kindness.

The third author's analysis is M.Y. Maheindra Dina Ameilia (2020) This study aims to find the categories of moral values that John Gresham tries to convey in The Fault in our stars and interpret their meaning using the Universal Moral Values

theory by Kinner et. This study uses a qualitative method because it focuses on describing and interpreting moral values descriptively. The results of the study show that the categories of moral values found in the novel are (1) Commitment to something greater than oneself, (2) Self-esteem, but with humility, self-discipline, and acceptance of personal responsibility, and (3) Respect and caring for other people, while the moral values that were not found were (4) Caring for other living things and the environment.

The similarity of the research is that the first and third analyzes have the same goal of analyzing the same moral values while the third research focuses on describing and interpreting moral values descriptively. Concern for living things and the environment The difference between this research and the three previous studies uses different objects and data, while in this study the authors took the object from Eleanor and Park written by Rainbow Rowell. It has similarities with previous research.

2.2 Novel

Novel literary themes often explore human nature, things that often happen in human life, so many books have the same main idea. The following popular themes describe the human condition that are poured into stories for readers to remember and analyze after reading them. Four general themes in literature such as, Good vs evil, Love, Courage and perseverance, Maturity. Yanti (2015: 3) explains that the novel as a literary work has a function in conveying ideas in the form of social, cultural, and religious criticism related to problems. Therefore it can be said that the author can express an idea based on the social reality that occurs in society through a literary work.

Novel by giving some criticism or a mandati. Novel as a literary work has an element of beauty or often referred to as aesthetic value. The aesthetic value contained in the novel can be enjoyed by readers who read the novel completely and coherently.

Reading from one chapter to another carefully and as if the reader can enter the story contained in the novel being read and feel the emotions based on the story read. According to Sugiarti (2014:135) aesthetics in a broad sense is a sensitivity to respond to an object in the form of beauty. Aesthetic value is useful as a messenger from the author to the reader through writings that contain messages that can be gleaned. From the description it can be concluded that the novel as a literary work is the result of the author's ideas and creativity with human objects and problems in social life in the form of writings with a fairly complete story. Novels were created by the author by imitating or modifying real life with the author's creativity affixed to make it more interesting. In making a novel, several building elements are needed in the novel.

2.2.1 The Intrinsic Elements of the Novel

In order to complete this research, the writer would like to give a brief definition and explanation about the intrinsic elements in a novel. The intrinsic elements that consist of Theme, Plot, Character, Setting, Point of view are the elements that are participating in forming a story in literary work.

a. Theme

Staton (2007:7) was stated that theme gives a strong explained about the unity of what is happening in the story, and tell about the story of live in common context. The purpose of theme is to give a shape and effect in our mind, so make

the story easy to remember. A good theme has to represent the entire story in the novel. Sometimes the theme shapes in to the fact that comes from the human experience. It is explored by the story and then gives impression for each of event in life.

b. Plot

Plot is important element of literary work, because the plot tells the important event that occur in a story. Staton (2007:26) was stated that plot is a series of the events in a story. How a certain events affecting another events that cannot be ignored, since the events will be affecting for all the story. Plot is very close to existence of the character. If the story only has a little in character, there will be more close and simple to plot, in contrast a novel that has many character in the story the plot will be more complicated. Plot also helps the reader in understanding the story of the novel. The clarity of the plot makes the reader easier in understanding the story. Usually a good or popular novels uses simple plot. So the strength of the novel also depend on the plot.

c. Character

Character is one of the interesting things for personal opinions that the reader want to see how is the other people life and how they effort to pursue the goals.Character also avehicles for the author in order to convey to the reader about her or his view of the world. The reader can learn about individual characters from their own words and action, from what other characters said about them and the way others act towards them. Character in a novel can be

differentiated in to several kinds based on point of view, a character can be categorized in to several at once, for example as main character protagonist and character antagonist.

d. Setting

Hamalian (1967:59) was stated that the setting is not only a particular time and a particular place, or a very substance of a region, but also how the people things, how they react, their prejudices, their insanities, and their lifestyle with all elements that related indirectly. Setting also includes the background: aspect at atmosphere, a series of details, nuances which give a certain shape to theme and plot.

2.3 Character and Characterization

Characters and Characterizations are known as people who play a role in the story. Klarer, (2004: 17) deifines that a typed character in a literary work is dominated by onei particular trait and is called a flat character. Characters and characterizations are important in the story. Both are related, although they have differences. To understand the character's morality can be seen from his behavior, the reader can see how the story presents the characters.

The character's behavior is called characterization. In other words, the writer can see that characterization shows someone's imagination or real behavior like a character in a novel. Characterizations will tell the reader about the real character, actions, and

behavior of the character, so that the reader can know in depth about the character's character.

2.4 Literature

Literature means forms of expression that originate from ideas, emotions, and phenomena related to life. A novel always has a message. It is intended to the reader by the author. The writer tells stories in an unusual style, which can be seen from the dialogues of the characters and their plot. The message above contains a moral value. is defined as a word that describes whether a person's) actions, and character are acceptable or not. It reveals whether the person's actions were good or bad. In relationships, morality is coupled with a concern for what is good and right. Everyone has ideas, ideas or feelings. Speech style, namely the use of the richness and diversity of language to produce a certain impact that enlivens a literary work. Franz Kafka 1920says that "The literature has its roots Also in the movements of expressionism and surrealism, as well as in the fiction" Pickering, James H & Hoeper, Jeffrey D (1981. 01:307) says that " literature is a uniquely human activity, born of man's timeless desire to understand, express, and finally share experiences. According via pradopo 1995.

States that litera ry works are a complex structure, then to understand the need for analysis, namely the decomposition of its elements. Interpretation of literary works aims to clarify its meaning. Literature , according to Julien Bonn (Bonn , 2010) , involves poetry , theater , prose , and many types of non - fiction literature, as well as oral, dramatic, and broadcast compositions that are not often preserved in written form , such as films and television shows. A literary work is a part of the human reflection

about life's experiences with emotions, thoughts, and problems. Of those three branches, the prose is the easiest to examine since we can find precise details for any significant item that appears in prose in every chapter, novels are a form of prose. The writer inferred from the concept above that literature is a type of work of art that demonstrates the writer's creative imagination, whether it is fiction or nonfiction.

2.5 Moral Value

Moral values are values that convey one perception of genuine values. Values that communicate ideas about human existence, especially how to, live a good life humans have to spend their lives? These values are in the form of religious advice, rules orders and handed down by religion and culture. Moral values as defined by Wellek and Waren (1963), Are ethical principles this is a specific outlook on life, most people defend it. Morality is primarily considered as “good evil. Kind and morals go hand in hand. Instead bad things are seen as, behavior that shows an unethical mentality Respect for the moral standards of social groups is definition of morality the word “morality” it self refers to rules ,laws ,or traditions That the following ideas or norms of behavior govern ethical behavior, control now expected of members of the culture. It has to do with morals.

Belief determines what appropriate or understand behavior. Moral values are connected to whatever exists considered significant. It has been proven that it benefits certain people context. Moral values refer to right and wrong in human behavior (

Webster 1974) Thus, what is considered right and good by most people is a code of ethics in a group or society. Because the moral values because a good novel also upholds these values. Values and one of them is respect, also known as self-esteem, is a positive feeling or action shown to someone or something that is considered important or up help. It expresses admiration for a good or valuable quality. Linda and Eyre (1993:156) expressing respect is being applied in different ways being polite to anyone. Showing respect elders pay attention to the surrounding environment, recognizing and respect in a person's particular beliefs.

2.5.1 Types Moral Value

There are ten types of moral values, according Linda and Eyre (1997)

1. Honesty

Honesty, speaking and acting truthfully, is more than not lying, deceiving stealing or cheating. It entails showing respect towards other and having integrity and self-awareness. Honesty is the foundation for trust and key in social relationships, it gives up hope confidence, compassion and improves decision making.

2. Courage

Courage is not the absence of fear. Courageous people do feel fear, but they are able to manage and overcome their fear so that it does not stop them taking action. They often use the fear to ensure that they are not overly confident and that they take the appropriate actions.

3. Peace Ability

Peace is the ability to handle conflict constructively and without violence. It means an absence of war and other hostilities. Peace in this sense seems to be a main definition undeniably. However, even during the time without war it does not mean people are at peace and society is peaceful.

4. Self Reliance (Confidence) and Potential

Self-reliant is characterized by the ability to rely on one self. That is, not relying on other people to do something important. This quality is very expensive. A self-reliant has his own 'start' button to start everything.

5. Self Discipline and Moderation

The power to control one's actions, impulses, or emotions; mental toughness to consistently carry out what has been planned in the process of realizing one's life goals.

6. Loyalty

Loyalty is giving or showing strong support on an ongoing basis to a person or an institution.

7. Respect

Respect, also called esteem, is a positive feeling or action shown towards someone or something considered important or held in high esteem or regard. It conveys a sense

of admiration for good or valuable qualities. It is also the process of honoring someone by exhibiting care, concern, or consideration for their needs or feelings.

8. Love

Love is one of the most universal themes in literature, because life is based on love.

Love can underlie both good and evil. With love, humans can have the power to sacrifice for others, with love can create a beautiful life, but sometimes love can also drive someone into violence and destruction. The first form of these love story themes is Forbidden love. When the characters in the story love someone who they shouldn't do or feel deep love but are hindered by disagreements that often end tragically in the story in a novel that is very warm, and light to read, but not a few depict loyalty and sacrifice, such as Rainbow Rowell's Eleanor and Park.

The form of the theme of this love story is a happy ending. The sadness and suffering that Eleanor experienced, Park was able to help Eleanor in all her problems. This becomes a theme in the novel, as it sometimes corresponds to real life allowing the reader to pick up messages from the story, such as Eleanor and Park. The last form of the theme of this love

9. Kindness and Friendliness

To be friendly is to interact with other in a nice and pleasant way. It means giving a positive outward appearance, and being an enjoyable person to interact with. To be kind implies a level of genuineness that is not implied by friendliness.

10. Justice and Mercy

Mercy is the compassionate treatment of those in distress, especially when it is within one's power to punish or harm them. Justice'' which means the principle of fair treatment.



CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Subject Matter

Points In this study, the writer chose the novel Eleanor & Park as the main source of research. Eleanor & Park is a light and warm novel written by author Rainbow Rowell. Physically, this paperback novel has 608 pages. The book was released in 2012. Eleanor & Park was named the New York Times Best Seller.

3.2 Material

The research data material is the novel Rainbow Rowell published by St. Martin's Press in 2013. It is a youth novel. This novel consists of 58 chapters and 608 pages. The setting for this novel is the city of Omaha, Nebraska, United States of America in 1986. This novel tells the story of two 16-year-old boy and girl who meet in situations that are initially normal. Eleanor, a new student in town, has a strange appearance with red hair and a large build. Park is a Korean mulatto guy. He is not too tall, but he is quite popular because he once dated one of the popular girls in middle school. The author has obtained sources of information from the internet, magazines, and journals, as well as other references about moral values, used to compile research materials for this research.

3.3 Approach of Study

According to Moleong (2017: 6) qualitative research is research that intends to understand phenomena about what is experienced by research subjects such as

behavior, perceptions, motivations, actions and others holistically and by means of descriptions in the form of words and language. .

3.4 Procedures

For collecting documenting and evaluating correct insights for research, the following procedure is used by the author in collecting data:

1. The writer choose the novel Eleanor and Park by Rainbow rowell
2. Then, the writer finds the theory which relevant with the novel Eleanor and Park
3. Understand other relevant research as an illustration for this research illustration
4. Then, the writer analyzes the Theory with subject research
5. The writer draws conclusions based on the results of the analysis

3.5 Method Data Analysis

1. The writer read The Eleanor and Park novel
2. Make a node related to the moral value that finds in the chapters convers ation
3. Classify the result of the dialogues in Eleanor and Park novel with the kind of moral value
4. After finds the moral values of the character, the writer records the name of the player and re-writes the moral values that the character have.
5. Analyze the most dominant of moral value in the novel Eleanor and Park
6. And the conclusion after analyze the data.