CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion:

After analyzing the conversations, the writer wrote the conclusions from the results of the total data that observed by the writer. The writer had been found the types and frequencies of pauses, overlaps and backchannels. The writer found two types of pauses: filled and unfilled pauses, two types of overlaps; cooperative and interruptive overlaps and two types of backchannels: vocal and non – vocal backchannels. The numbers of filled pauses are: 6, the numbers of unfilled pauses are: 2, the numbers of cooperative overlaps are: 6, the numbers of interruptive overlaps are: 6, the numbers of vocal backchannels are: 6 and the numbers of non – vocal backchannels is only: 1.

The last conclusion, the writer had found the frequencies of pauses, overlaps and backchannels in the movie. The frequencies of pauses are: 20. The frequencies of overlaps are: 130. The frequencies of backchannels are 17. The percentages of pauses are 1.1%. The percentages of overlaps are 71.5%. The percentages of backchannels are 7.48%. From the data that been found, the highest percentages are the overlaps. The lowest percentage is pauses.

5.2 Suggestion

5. 2. 1 The Future Researchers

The future researchers want to understanding more about the types and frequencies of pauses, overlaps and backchannels. This research will give complete information about the types and frequencies of pauses, overlaps and backchannels, for the future researchers that are looking for references for their thesis. The writer wish, that this research will give more information and inspiration for the future researchers and to be more aware when writing the similarity research. Hopefully, the future researchers will do better writing then this research.

5. 2. 2. All Readers

All readers need to understand more about the types and frequencies of pauses, overlaps and backchannels. This research supplies all information that needs by the readers. This study used three theories that connected to the topic of the research. This research can be used as information to be read. Lastly, the writer wishes that, this research will give enough information that the readers need.

REFERENCES

Adil E. Shamoo, Responsible Conduct of Research, Amazon.com, 2003

Ainul Khakim, *The analysis of Conversational Structure in the movie script of Kung Fu Panda 2*, Muria Kudus University, 2015. (thesis).

David Silverman, *Harvey Sacks Social Science and Conversation Analysis*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1998

George Yule, Pragmatics, New York, Oxford University Press, 1996

John W Creswell, Understanding Research, Amazon.com, 2009

J. Richard Oldham, Introductions of Research and data, Amazon.com, 1976

Khapsoh, An Analysis of Pauses, Overlaps and Backchannels in the Reasonable movie, directed by Petter Howitt, Syarif Hidayatullah State Islamic University Jakarta, 2017. (thesis).

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary, 2010

Pat Thompson, *Theory and methods of Research in Social Research*, SAGE PUBLICATION, Amazon.com, 1979

Shannon N Davis, A Method of Family Research, Amazon.com, 2005

Shofa I Maziyah, Conversation Problems in the Man Of Steel movie, State Islamic Sunan Kalijaga, 2014. (thesis).

https://www.springfieldspringfield.co.uk/movie_script.php?movie=the-lion-king

https://www.imdb.com/title/tt6105098/plotsummary.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KjKpX-axoBU&t=46s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mF1pCmfFk9I

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5pmDEabDeyM&t=16s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4m16h8s0hGY

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kG6vrYUKSOM&t=13s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O5Mfl3rl0ZA&t=3s

 $\underline{https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QSeaEXrXl_A\&t=8s}$

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tP_feprz0AE

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yOYVo84_kzw

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e_XaNaTM_qA&t=67s

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Y7c5GAZ3QY&t=47s



LISTS OF THE PICTURES OF THE LION KING 2019 MOVIE









UBD





Appendix

No:	Scene:	Types of Problems:	Quotes:
1	03.12	Interruptive overlaps. Vocal Backchannel.	Go away. Going away will answer the question. What question? Who are you? I know exactly who I am. The question is who are you?
	~	SB	I'm nobody, so leave me alone, alright. Everybody is somebody, even a nobody. Yeah, I think you're confused.
0			I'm confused? You don't even know who you are. Oh, I supposed you do. I held the son, of Mufasa. You knew my father?
INE			Correction, I know your father. He died a long time ago. He's alive, and I can take you to him. Follow me, I will show you.
7			Hey! Hey! Hey! Do you see? I don't see anything. Look closer. You see. He lives in you.

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	
2	02.31	Interruptive	Simba.
		Overlaps.	Dad.
		Cooperative	Simba, you must take your place in
		Overlaps.	the circle of life.
		Unfilled Pause.	I can't.
			You must remember who you are.
			The one true king.
			I'm sorry. I don't know how to be

	like you.
	As king I was most proud of one
	thing. Having you as my son.
	(Silence 1 second)
	That was a long time ago.
	No Simba, that is forever.
	Please, don't leave me again.
	I never left you. And never will.
	Remember who you are. Remember.
	And, so I ask again. Who are you?
	I am Simba. Son of Mufasa.

			1 am Simba. Son of Mulasa.		
	a BUDA				
No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:		
	1	Problems:			
3	01.36	Interruptive	This looks familiar. Where have I		
1/.	and	Overlaps.	seen this, before. Oh, yes. I		
7 (03.29	Cooperative	remember. This is the way Mufasa		
		Overlaps.	looked before he died. I look down		
4		Filled Pause.	on him Saw the fear in his eyes.		
	1/	7	And here's my little secret. I killed		
Ш			Mufasa.		
		/	No!		
		/	My father! Your own brother! How		
		/	could you?		
			First he killed Mufasa, and now he		
			wants to kil <mark>ls me.</mark>		
			You killed him! Tell them the truth!		
/	\mathcal{D}		Don`t believe his lies!		
N 1			Scar, you told us you didn't get to		
			the gorge in time.		
			That`s true!		
			Then, how did you see the look in		
		• , .	Mufasa`s eyes.		
			Murderer!		
			Killed them all!		
			Pumbaa, I think we lost them. That		
			was terrifying.		
			Do you hear a low growl.		
			Looks like we'll having pig for		
			dinner. Plump and Chubby.		
			Chubby? Did he just call me		

chubby?
Uh – oh.
It sounded a lot like he just said
"chubby". Which would be a mistake
because I will not be made to feel
ashamed of who I am!
Oh, boy.
I may run from hyenasbut I will
always fight a bully.
You feel better, Pumbaa?
I-do.
You got that out of your system?
I did.
This is a meal I've waited my whole
life for.
And Γ've been waiting to. And Γ'm
not a cub anymore.

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	
4	03.04	Interruptive	Dad, you awake? Dad, wake up!
	and	Overlaps.	Dad! Dad, Dad!
	01.14	Cooperative	Your son's awake.
		Overlaps.	Before sunrise, he's your son.
			Come on, dad. Let's go. You said I
			could patrol with you today.
	__		And today has started. You promise!
) (You up?
			Let`s do this.
			Hahaha Let`s do this.
	E.		So, what first, give orders for the
			hunt, chase away evil intruders.
			Dad, you're going the wrong way!
		_ // [Dad, I'm not supposed to go up here.
)	Look Simba. Everything the light
			touches is our kingdom.
			You rule all of that?
			Yes, but a king's time as ruler, rises
			and falls like the sun. One day
			Simba, the sun will set on my time
			here, and will rise with you as the

new king. All of this will belong to me? It belongs to no one. But will be yours to protect. responsibility. Everything the light touches? Those trees? And the watering hole?And that mountain? And... beyond those shadows? You must not go there, Simba. But, I thought a king could do whatever he wants. Take territory. While others search for what they can take:..., a true king searches for what he can gives. Everything you see, exist together in a delicate balance. As king, you need to **6understand** that balance respect all creatures, from crawling ant to the leaping antelope. But dad, don't we eat the antelope? Yes, but let me explain, when we die our bodies become the grass and the antelope eat the grass. And so, we all connected in the great circle of life. - Sire! - Morning, Zazu. Do you have the morning report? Yes, sire. Ten flamingos are taking a stand. Two giraffe were caught necking. The buzz from the bees... is that the leopards are in a bit of a spot. Ready for some fun? The birds are tweeting at 4:00 in the morning. I'm like, "Birds, we get it." Stay low to the ground. I got this. Check the wind, the shadows... and wait for the perfect moment to

pounce.

great

the

	The cheetahs stole the baboons'
	dinner, and now the baboons are
	going ape. Of course, as I say,
	cheetahs never prosper. That's what I
	say. Do you get I'll say it again.
	Cheetahs never Come on! It's the
	news!
	That's very good!
	Sire!
	Sire! Hyenas in the Pride Lands.
	They're on the hunt!
a B	Where's Sarabi?
5 5	She's leading the charge.
	Zazu, take Simba home.
	Dad, let me come! I can help.
	No, son. You stay with the other
	cubs.
49	I am not a cub.
	Come on. Let's go home.

No:	Coope	Types of	Quetage
NO.	Scene	Types of	Quotes:
	:	Problems:	
5	03.49	Cooperative	I didn`t w <mark>anna believe you.</mark>
		Overlaps.	So, what are you gonna do?
		<u>Interruptive</u>	My father once told me to protect
7	\	<mark>Overl</mark> aps.	everything the light touches. If I
	\	Filled Pauses.	don`t fight for it, who will?
			I will.
			It's going to be dangerous.
			Danger? Ha! I laugh in the face of
			danger.
			It can't be.
			Hello Zazu.
		_ // [Your majesty, welcome home.
		5	We`re here!
			We`re here!
			Oh, everyone calm down!
			The backup has arrived.
			What are you guys doing here?
			Um, we were not worries.
			Um No, not worried – Cause no

worries. Nope. Hakuna matata. We were concerned, because... Because, you know... You're our friend. What about the meaningless line of indifferences? Well.. we`re thinking That's a good point. Maybe it curves a little bit. Look Simba, I'm happy to admit when Pumbaa's wrong... What? That wasn't my thing. You told me about the line. Wait, hold on. This is the place you're fighting for. Yes Timon, this is my home. Is it behind that terrifying rocks? Talk about your fix – upper. I like what you've done with it. Simba, we are with you until the end! We are at your service my liege! Follow me. Hyenas everywhere. I hope it's a quick death. You know, just not a lot of chewing. What's your plan for getting us past the slobbering guards? Live bait. That's a great idea. Those guys could never resist fresh meat. So all we need to do is find something that's, like, big...and plump, and juicy. Maybe like a gnu? Why is everyone looking at me? It is with deepest pride and greatest pleasure... that we proudly present... your dinner. Be our guest It's working, Pumbaa!

No:	Scene:	Types of Problems:	Quotes:
6	04.50,	Unfilled	Mufasa. Quick! Stampede in the
	02.01	Pause.	gorge. And Simba's down there!
	and	Vocal –	Simba?
	02.23	Backchannel.	Silence 1 second
	02.20	Cooperative	I'll find him!
		Overlaps.	Scar! Help me.
		Interruptive	Long live the king!.
		Overlaps.	Ah!
		o, chaps.	No!
		D	Dad?Dad?Dad? Dad? Come on,
		C D	wake up. Help! Somebody help!
	1		Simba! What have you done?
/	1		It was a stampede. He tried to save
			me. It was an accident. I didn't mean
/_			for it to
/ 0) /		Of course you didn't. No one ever
			means for these things to happen.
4			But the king is dead and if it
	/ /	_	weren't for you he'd still be alive.
Ш			Your father had such hopes for you
		/	gave you so many chances. And this
		/	is how you repay him.
		/	I didn't kn <mark>ow. I didn't know</mark> .
	\		Oh, what will your mother think? A
7	\		son who causes his father's death. A
			boy who kills a king.
			What am I gonna do?
\			Run. Run away, Simba. Run away
			and never return!
			Kill him.
			Go down and make sure he's dead.
			Seriously?
			Oh, I'm sorry. That's a good distance
			right there. Okay.
			No little cub could survive that fall.
			Listen, we're gonna tell her we
			went down there and we ate him.
			Uh-huh. That's perfect, 'cause I am
			starving!
			We're not gonna eat him. Simba is

	dead. That's all she ever has to know.
	Works for me.

No:	Scene:	Types of Problems:	Quotes:
7	03.27	Interruptive	Zazu? Take Nala back to Pride
		Overlaps.	Rocks.
		Cooperative	Yes sire. Don't be too hard on him
		Overlaps.	sire. I remember a cub, a certain
		Vocal	headstrong cub
		Backchannels.	who was always getting into scrapes.
		G	And he achieved some prominence,
	1		did he not, sire?
	X		I have to teach my son a lesson.
			Nala, come along.
7 -			Simba!
/ 0) /		You deliberately disobeyed me.
A .			I know.
Q.			Yo <mark>u could have been killed. And</mark>
	7	_	what's worse, you put Nala in
Ш		_	danger. Do you understand what's at
		/	stake? You jeopardized the future of
\supset		/	our pride.
		/	I just wanted to show you I could do
			it.That I could be brave like you.
7			I'm only brave when I have to be,
	\		when there's no other choice.
			But you're not scared of anything.
			I was today.
			You were?
			Yes. I thought I might lose you.
			I guess even kings get scared, huh?
			More than you could ever know.
		7 / / :	- But guess what?
		5	- What?
			I think those hyenas were even
			scareder.
			That's 'cause nobody messes with
			your dad. Come here.
			- Dad?
			- Uh-huh?
			- On-nun;

	We're pals, right?
	Right.
	And we'll always be together right?
	Simba, let me tell you something my
	father told me. Look at the stars. The
	great kings of the pastlook down
	on us from those stars.
	- Really?
	- Yes.So whenever you feel
	alonejust rememberthat those
	kingswill always be up there to
D	guide you. And so will I.
GD	But I can't see them, Dad.
	Keep looking, son. Keep looking.

	No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
	/ C)	Problems:	
1	8	02.27	Interruptive	Nala, stop! What is that?
	U	and	Overlaps.	You're not gonna trick me, Simba.
		04.43	Cooperative	I know that there's nothing This
	ш	/	Overlaps.	must be it. Come on!
ı			Vocal	Simba, we're way beyond the Pride
I			Backchannel.	Lands.
			/	We found it, Nala. You know what
				this means?
	Z			It means we can go home.
				It means they won't treat us like cubs
1				anymore.
				Simba, get down! It could be
				dangerous.
				Danger? I laugh in the face of
				danger.
			• , , _	Cool!
				You hear that, Nala?
				Simba, come on! You've proved how
				brave you are. Now the sun is going
				down,I'm not just gonna sit here
				and
				Well, look at this. We weren't
				expecting guests today. Would you
				two cubs like to stay for dinner?

Yeah, stay for dinner. 'Cause you look like a midnight snack! Can you just give me a little bit of space? I'm helping. We have talked about this before. I come in alone. I'm the lead distraction so everyone can circle. Okay, okay. Sorry. Don't be sorry. Just do it. Now, this is a meal I've waited my whole life for. What an unexpected treat, to eat the son of a king. Wait a second, the king? As in you-knowwho? Who rules you-know-where? Mufasa does not rule me! You can't do anything to me! 'Cause I'm the future king! He's telling me what to do. His father's strength flickering inside. I wonder... how all that bravery will taste. Let them go, Shenzi! They made a mistake, a horrible mistake! But if you do this, you will start a war with Mufasa! Hyenas and lions have been at war since the beginning of time. But Mufasa's bloodline will end here! Run! Don't let them get away! Come on! Did you hear that?The future king! Oh, don't hurt me! Do it again! If you ever come near my son again... No, Mufasa. Never. Never again. You've been warned, Shenzi. I thought you were very brave.

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	

9	04.36	Interruptive	Mufasa is strong. Like, way stronger	
		Overlaps.	than us.	
			- Please give me some space.	
			What You could lay anywhere in this	
			cave.	
			- Where do you want me to	
			- I need some personal space	
			Okay?	
			- Okay.	
			Not to take anything away from you.	
			You were great. But he isSee, now	
		D	I know you're doing this on purpose.	
		GD	Very brave, too.	
			Tough, good energy. Now you're just	
	1		being spiteful. Good posture.	
			Next time I see Mufasa I'm gonna	
/ ~		\	teach him a lesson he will never	
0) /		forget.	
Α.			Well, you're in luck! He's right	
4			behind ya.	
	/		Mufasa?	
Щ			That's not the king.	
		/	You fools have stripped your land of	
2		/	every living thing. And yet I send	
		/	two little cubs your way and they	
			come back alive.	
74			I guess we'll have to eat you instead.	
			Why eat one meal when you can	
	7		be feasting the rest of your lives?	
			What could you possibly offer us?	
			A place where you can fill your	
			bellies. Where everything the light	
			touches is yours for the kill.	
		0 , .	The Pride Lands are not yours to	
			give. The king controls those hunting	
			grounds.	
			That's why we're going to kill him.	
			Mufasa has always shown too much	
			restraint when it comes to hunting.	
			When I am king the mighty will be	
1			free to take whatever they want.	
			Because a hyena's belly is never full.	

Mufasa's far too powerful to
challenge.
Mufasa is yesterday's message A
clapped-out, distracted regime
Whose failings undoubtedly presage.

3.7	Τα		
No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	
10	03.15	Interruptive	The king approaches! This is not a
		Overlaps.	drill. His Majesty has requested an
		Cooperative	audience. Upon his entrance, you
		Overlaps.	will rise and genuflect.
		Unfilled	Zazu you've made me lose my
	1	Pause.	lunch.
			You will answer to Mufasa for
/ _			missing the ceremony this morning.
/ G	<u> </u>		I answer to no one.
			Scar? Scar. Scar. No, no. Don't look
Q-		/	at me like that.
	/	_	Are you hungry, Zazu? Perhaps we
Ш		_	could have a bite together!
		/	You can't eat me! It is forbidden to
		/	eat a member of the king's court!
		/	Ow! No, please! Stop it!
			Scar!
Z			Well, look who's come down to
	\		mingle with the commoners.
			Sarabi and I didn't see you at the
1			presentation of Simba.
			Was that today? Must've slipped my
			mind.
			Of course, I meant no disrespect
			towards His Majesty or Sarabi. As
		_ // I	you know, I have tremendous respect
		0	for the queen.
			As the king's brother, you should've
			been first in line.
			I was first in line. Or don't you
			remember? That is, until the precious
			prince arrived.
			Don't turn your back on me, Scar.
	1	1	= = = = = = = j = = = = = = = = = = = =

	Oh, no, Mufasa, perhaps you
	shouldn't turn your back on me.
	Is that a challenge?
	I wouldn't dream of challenging you
	again.
	A wise decision. You are no match
	for His Royalness.
	Well, as far as brains go, I got the
	lion's share. But when it comes to
	brute strength, I'm afraid my big
	brother will always rule.
D	Not always, Scar. One day, it'll be
G D	my son who rules. Simba will be
	your king.
	Then long live the king.
	- What am I gonna do with him?
	- Oh, come on. We both know he
9	should've been expelled from the
2	,Pride Lands long ago.
44	He's my brother, Zazu. This is his
111	home. As long as I am king, that will
ш _	never change.
	Well, there's one in every family,
	sire.
	I had a cousin who thought, he was a
7	woodpecker. He slammed his head
	into trees, and our beaks, aren't built for it. He was concussed regularly.
	Oh, you've gone.
	Uh, sire, coming back!
	on, sne, coming ouck.

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	
11	02.05	Vocal	If you wish to kill something you
	and	Backchannels.	might want to stay downwind.
	02.28	Interruptive	I know how to hunt, Uncle Scar.
		Overlaps.	Well, let's hope we're never attacked
		Cooperative	by a beetle. Go back to your den,
		Overlaps.	Simba. I don't babysit.
			Babysit? I'm gonna be the king of
			Pride Rock. My dad showed me the

whole kingdom. Said I'm going to rule it all. Is that so? Think about it. When I'm king, I'll have to give you orders. Tell you what to do. How weird is that? You've no idea. So, your dad showed you the whole kingdom? Did he show you the shadows beyond the northern borders? No. He said I can't go there. Ever. And he's absolutely right. elephant graveyard is no place for a young prince. An elephant graveyard? Whoa. Oh, dear. I've said too much. Though I suppose you'd have found out sooner or later... you being king and all. You've been there? We've all been there. And it's no place for a cub. All those rotting bones... and burning pools of oozing mud. Rotting bones? Oozing mud? Promise me you'll stay away, Simba. Now. you run along. And remember... it's our little secret... Your Majesty. Nala! Come on. We have to go. - Where? Watering hole. Simba, she's having her bath. And it's time for yours. But, Mom... I can do it myself. Hold still. You're messing up my mane! Come on. Behind the ears. Come on, Mom! See? All clean. Can we go? There's no hyenas. You just chased them all off.

Just to the watering hole and no further. And stay downwind. And one more little thing. Zazu will be going with you. Zazu? Zazu goes... or you don't. Come along. Keep up. Let's move in a unit. Okay, buddy system. So, where are we really going? How did you know? You hate the water. I heard about this place, Nala. The most incredible, amazing... Just tell me where. An elephant graveyard. Whoa. How far is it? Not far. Just to the shadows. But don't worry, everyone's been there. We've never been that far before. What if we get lost? Relax, Nala. I patrolled the entire kingdom this morning with my dad. There's nothing to worry about. Well, there is one thing. We have an imminent threat. **Some**thing approaching. Oh, wait, scratch that. That's my own shadow. How we getting rid of the dodo? Trust me, I got this. Follow me to freedom. Oh, how lovely it is... to see the future king with his future queen. I could just molt. What do you mean, "future queen"? Well, one day the two of you will be betrothed. Intended. Affianced. Simba, you speak bird? Married! Come on. One day you will be married to each other. - Ugh! - Ew!

Mmm-mmm. That's not gonna
happen, Zazu. Never ever. Nala and I
are friends.
And besides, she's afraid of rhinos!
And he's never eaten an impala.

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	,
12	03.09	Interruptive	It's over, Scar.
		Overlaps.	Have mercy. I beg you.
		Vocal	Mercy? After what you did?
		Backchannels.	It was the hyenas. Those revolting
		2	scavengers made me do it. I was
/	1		planningon killing them all.
			You fooled the hyenas. Just like you
10			fooled me.
<i>'</i>	9 /		Simba you wouldn't kill your only
0-			uncle.
4		_	No, Scar. I'm not like you.
I i i			Oh, Simba you are truly noble.
ш			And I will make it up to you. Just tell
		/	me how I can prove myself. Tell me
		/	what you want me to do.
			Run. Run away, Scar. Run away and never return.
-7			Yes. Of course. As you wish Your
7			Majesty.
			Scar give the fire to Simba's face.
			Aah!
			You can't win, Scar!
			Scar: This is my kingdom! My
			destiny!
			My friends. It will take some time,
		_ // I	but together we will build our army.
			"Friends", huh? I thought you said
			we were "revolting scavengers"?
			Yeah. That you wanted to kill us?
			No. No, let me explain. I was trying
			to fool him. We will rule together!
			There's only one true thing you ever
			said, Scar. "A hyena's belly "is

	never full."
	No!

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:
		Problems:	
13	02.13	Interruptive	Pumbaa! Run for your life! Run,
		Overlaps.	Pumbaa, run!
		Cooperative	Timon, help!
		Overlaps.	Pumbaa! Pumbaa?
		Vocal	I'm gonna die!
		Backchannel.	I'm coming, Pumbaa! Hang in there!
		Backenamier.	Move! Move! No! Oh, no!
		5	Oh, no!
		*	No!
			Nala?
/ c	, ·		Simba? Is that really you?
	7		Yeah.It's me, Simba!
1		/	Nala, what're you doing? Oh, my
4		_	I don't believe it!
lii.			Look at you!
Ш			Pumbaa I don't think you're getting
		/	eaten.
		/	Oh, where have you been? I thought
		/	you were dead!
-1			You thought he was dead. I thought I
1	\		was dead! I thought you were gonna
			eat me.
			What fun! I'm so sorry, before we
\			move on, how do you two know
			each other?
			Timon, Pumbaa I want you to meet
			my best friend, Nala.
		•	Best friend? Well, that hurts.
		[[]	Nala, you're gonna love it here! This
			place is amazing. It's everything you
			could ever want.
			Simba, we need to leave. Scar has
			taken over with the hyenas. You have
			to take your place as king.
			King? Simba?
			We kneel before you as loyal

	servants.
	Pumbaa, relax. She's wrong.
	Lady, you've gotyour lions crossed.
	Nice.
	Seeing you again.you don't know
	what this will mean to everyone.
	What this means to me. You have to
	come home.
	This is my home. Please stay. This
	place is incredible. I know you'll
	love it.
D	I can't.
G D	Come on! At least let me show you
	around.
	Where are you going?

No: Scene:	Types of Problems:	Quotes:		
14 02.27	Interruptive Overlaps.	I told you. Isn't it great here? You know, maybe it could be like this forever. It's amazing. But there's something I don't understand. If you've been alive all this time why haven't you come home? We've really needed you.		
3		They're fine, all right? Nobody needs me. You're the king.		
		Nala, Scar is the king. Simba, he's decimated the Pride Lands. There's no food, no water There's nothing I can do.		
	U	What about your mother? This is your responsibility. You need to challenge Scar.		
		I can't go back. Ever. Why? Because of what happened at the gorge? Scar told us that You wouldn't understand! None of it matters. Okay? Hakuna matata. What?		

	It's comothing I larged out have
	It's something I learned out here,
	okay? You see, sometimes bad
	things happen,
	and there's nothing you can do about
	it. So, why worry?
	Why worry? What happened to you?
	You're not the Simba I remember.
	And I never will be. Are you
	satisfied?
	No, I'm disappointed.
	You know, now you're starting to
D	sound like my father.
GD	Good. I'm glad one of us does.
	You have no idea what I've been
	through!
	I came here looking for help. I guess
	I made a mistake. Goodbye, Simba.

	No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:	
L		/ /	Problems:		
	15	02.56	Cooperative	Zazu, where have you been?	
ı			Overlaps.	I'm sorry, Nala. I came as soon as I	
Ι	>		Interruptive	could.	
ľ			Overlaps.	The morning report, Zazu.	
		\		Your Majes <mark>ty, the Pride L</mark> ands are in	
	Z	\		imminent danger. The hyenas are	
L				chasing off	
١				the last of the herds.	
			We have to do something, Sarabi		
				We have to fight!	
				Nala. Scar is the king.	
				But you are our queen! We should	
			leave before it's too late!		
			We must all stay together and prote		
				the Pride Lands. This is our home.	
				We must never abandon it.	
				This isn't the home I remember.	
				Our time will come, Nala. Be	
				patient.	
				Sarabi. The king wishes to see you.	
				Don't go.	

	I'm not of said of him
	I'm not afraid of him.
	Won't you join me, Sarabi? There's
	plenty to go around.
	You're overhunting, Scar.
	I've simply perfected the kill. With
	the help of my army.
	You're killing everything.
	Don't you see? There is nobody to
	challenge me. We can finally take
	whatever we want.
	We?
D	Long ago you chose Mufasa over
GP	me. But now there is a new king. So
	stop being so selfish.
	You are the selfish one.
	The other lions look to you. As long
	as you resist, they will reject me.
(4)	Take your place by my side, and we
	will feast together.
	I will never be your queen!
	Then from now on the lions will
4	eat after the hyenas. And they don't
	leave much behind.

No:	Scene:	Types of		Quotes:		
7		Problems:				
16	02.32	Interruptive	Just what	<mark>do you thin</mark> k	you are	
		Overlaps.	doing, young lady?			
		Filled Pause.	Go away, Zazu. I'm going to find			
			help.			
			I will very much not go away. I am			
			sworn to protect you and must order			
		•	you back to bed.			
		// [I don't need protecting anymore.			
			Uh, Scar! Uh, wonderful to see you,			
			Uh, sorry to drop in like this! Ah!			
			Have I ever told you about my			
			brother who thought he was a			
			woodpecker?			
			Nala			

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:		
110.	Scene.	Problems:	Quotos.		
17	02.20	Interruptive	Hey, Timon. Do you ever look up		
		Overlaps.	there and wonder what those sparkly		
		Cooperative	dots are?		
		Overlaps.	Oh, Pumbaa. I don't wonder. I know.		
		Vocal	Really? What are they?		
		Backchannel.	They're fireflies. Fireflies that got		
			stuck on that big, bluish-black thing.		
			Oh. I guess that makes sense. I		
		1	always thought they were balls of		
		B	gas burning billions of miles away.		
		5 0	Oh, Pumbaa, why is everything		
	. D		always gas with you?		
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		I know.		
	\ \		- What do you think, Simba?		
7 C		N	Yeah.		
/ <u> </u>	//		Oh, I don't know. But somebody		
0-			once told me the great kings of the		
			past are up there and they're all watching over us.		
LH			That's a good one!		
		/	That's insane!		
>		/	That's insane! Royal dead guys		
		/	watching over us!		
			Well, I hope they don't fall out of the		
Z			sky! Hang on, Your Majesty! Don't		
			let go!		
			Oh, that would be a mess. Oh, man!		
			I mean, Simba, think about it. Why		
			would a bunch of kings be looking		
			out for us? We're outcasts.		
			Royal warthogs! I can't! I can't! I		
			can't! I actually can't. I can't. No, you		
		U	can.		
			I can't		
			Yeah. That's stupid.		
			I'm gonna go get some grubs or		
			something.		
			What did you say to him?		
			I don't know. As you were saying it,		
			I thought, "This won't end well."		

You just start laughing. You laughed
too. I did not.
I would never. Man, I blew it.

Mo.	Caana	Tymas of	Overteer	
No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:	
1.0	02.00	Problems:		
18	02.00	Interruptive	Sarabi, why put yourself through	
	and	Overlaps.	this? All you have to do is be my	
	03.08	Cooperative	queen. You're suffering for what?	
		Overlaps.	The memory of a life you once knew	
		Filled Pause.	a king you once loved? I tried to	
		GD	make you understand what a true	
	1		king can be.	
	X		Scar, a true king's power is his	
			compassion.	
/_			I am ten times the king Mufasa was!	
/ C) /		You are nothing compared to	
			Mufasa!	
U			Mufasa? It can't be.	
	7	_	Get away from my mother.	
Ш		_	Simba. You're alive? How can that	
		/	be?	
		/	I'm here, Mother. I'm home.	
		/	Simba I'm so happy to see you.	
	\		Alive.	
7			Give me one good reason why I	
			shouldn't rip you apart.	
			I can give you more than one. You	
			seethey think I'm king.	
			Well, we don't. Your reign is over,	
			Scar. Simba is the rightful king! If	
			you wanna get him, you have to get	
			through us. Are you with me, lions?	
		<i> </i>	The choice is yours, Scar. Step down	
		5	or fight.	
			Must this all end in violence? I'd	
			hate to be responsible for the death	
			of a family member. To feel the	
			shame of knowing I took the life of	
			someone I love.	
			I put all that behind me.	

But have they put it behind them? Do your faithful subjects know what you've done? What is he talking about? So you haven't told them your little secret? Well..., Simba... now's your chance to confess. Tell them who's responsible for Mufasa's death. It was me. It's not true. Tell me it's not true. It's true. I'm sorry. He admits it. Murderer! No, no. It was an accident. If it weren't for you the king would be alive.It's your fault he's dead! Do you deny it? I'm not a murderer. We should believe a son who takes the life of a father? We should believe a son who takes the life of a king? A son who abandons his mother? No. I'm... You're what? Say it! Are you the king? No. No, I'm... - Are you the king? - No, I'm... - You're what? Say it! - I'm... I'm nothing. Then bow to your king! Simba!

No:	Scene:	Types of	Quotes:	
		Problems:		
19	02.58	Filled Pauses.	I missed 'em! I'm gonna get one	
		Cooperative	ofthose vultures one day. I'm gonna	
		Overlaps.	get one!	
		Interruptive	I don't know why it's so important	

Overlaps. to you. Vocal I just feel like it would make me Backchannels. feel better. Oh, no. It's a little lion! - That is not a lion. - Well then, go check it out. - What is it? -That is not a lion, it's a furry bird! It looks like a lion! That's not a lion. Let me get a closer look. Excuse me. All right, let me seewhat we're dealing with here. It's a lion! - Run for your life, Pumbaa! - Wait! Hey, Timon. - Wait, Timon, wait! - It's a little lion! It gets bigger. can we keep him? Can we please keep him? Oh, oh, okay. I promise I'll walk him every day! If he makes a little mess, I'll clean it up. You'll be his little mess! He's gonna eat you and then use my body as a toothpick! But one day, when he's big and strong, he'll be on our side! I've got it. What if he's on our side. Hear me out! Having a ferocious lion around might not be such a bad idea! Well then, can we keep him? Yes, of course we can keep him! Well done! My God, who is the brains of this operation? We're gonna name him Fred! Who are you? the guys who saved your life. Yes. Risked everything. Fought off angry vultures! Hordes of Flocks. them. I'm Pumbaa. - This is Timon. - Did I mention that we saved your life? It doesn't matter. Whoa. How bleak is that? It doesn't even matter? Like I don't have enough that I'm dealing with, right? Now his problems are my problems? But we can help him. We're in a position to help him. So, how are you, in as few words as possible? I did something terrible. I don't wanna talk about it. Look, kid, we've all made mistakes. Uh, there must be something we can do, right? Not unless you can change the past. Well..., you know, that's a lot to ask... That's pretty hard. That's a biggie. ...if I'm being honest. I mean, change the past? It already happened. Yeah, so you can't change that. But you know you can change The future. That's our specialty. Kind of our thing. How can you change something that hasn't happened? Well, to change the future, you gotta put your past behind you. Waveh. Look, kid, bad things happen and you can't do anything about it, right? Right. Wrong! When the world turns its back on you... you turn your back on the world!

And only embrace what's next! And turn the "what" into "so what?" Well, that's not what I was taught. Well, then maybe you need a new lesson. Repeat after me, kid. Hakuna matata. - What? - Hakuna matata. Hakuna matata. Most people get a bigger reaction when we say it the first... So okay, well anyway. Hakuna matata. people clapping Some start immediately. It means "no worries."





KARTU BIMBINGAN TA/SKRIPSI

NIM

:20180610001

Nama Mahasiswa

: BENEDIKTA HALIMI

Fakultas

: Sosial dan Humaniora

Program Studi

: Sastra Inggris

Jenjang

: Strata Satu

Tahun Akademik/Semester

:2019/2020 Genap

Dosen Pembimbing

: Sonya Ayu Kumala, M.Hum.

Judul Skripsi

The Analysis of Pauses, Overlaps and Backchannels in the Lion King

2019 Movie.

Tanggal	Catatan	Paraf
2020-03-02	Brainstorming ideas	pi
2020-03-16	Transcribing data	Up
2020-03-30	Classifying the data	1/2
2020-04-07	Composing chapter 1	Jan.
2020-04-21	Reviewing chapter 1	for
2020-05-05	Composing chapter 2	1
2020-05-12	Reviewing chapter 2	pi
2020-05-19	Composing chapter 3	Jan.
2020-05-25	Composing chapter 4	1
2020-06-01	Composing chapter 5	for all
2020-06-08	Reviewing chapter 1-5 part 1	Op
2020-06-15	Reviewing final draft (part 2)	pr.

Mengetahui

Ketua Program Studi

Riris Mutiara P. Simamora, S.Pd, M.Hum

SOSIAL DAN HUMANIORA

Tangerang, 07 July 2020

Pembimbing

Sonya Ayu Kumala, M.Hum.

Curriculum Vitae

Name : Benedikta Halimi

Student's Number: 20180610001

Gender : Female

Date of Birth : Jakarta, 8th October 1996

Address : Jl. Sutera Jelita 1 No. 63, Alam Sutera, Serpong, Tangerang

Postal Code 15326

Handphone 081282902993

E-mail : benediktalim21@gmail.com

Educational Background:

- Elementary School : Cahaya Kudus School, Jakarta

- Secondary School : Cahaya Kudus School, Jakarta.

- Senior High School : Cahaya Kudus School, Jakarta.

- Higher Education : Undergraduate Degree (S1), Buddhi

Dharma University, Tangerang.

Working experience:

- Teacher at Bimbingan Belajar Pak Daniel (12th July 2012 - Present).

- English Teacher at Tita English Course (11th June 2020 – Present).